September 2, 2017 KOKURA 1R

K	0	κι 1	JRA Post Time 1R 10:00 MIX, S	pecial Weight, 3-Yean	r-Olds & Up,	Open Class	2860m Value of race:25,650,	n, Jump 000 Yen	Added Money (1000Yen) 13, Stakes Money (1000Yen) Total (1000Yen) 13,		1, 350 1, 350 Grant
Ι			Sire Sex/Age	Spd Idx Earning money			Line(1)=Date Grant-Speed-	ndex Race course Line(2)=	Race Race class Line(3)=		
< H	ls (CPU	Horse Name Dam Coat Color	Jockey Training Weight(Kg) Center	PastPerformance JRA Jump races	J 2970m Under	Line(6)=Position 2c-3c-4c				
N	lo	Sel	Dams Sire Blinkers Owner Breeder	Trainner Performances		J 3000m Over Lasted Flat	Line(7)=Winner Margin(see Last(1)	conds) Last (2)	Past performances in the Last(3)	Last 5 races (most recent Last(4)	t on the left) Last(5)
+	+	_	Heart's Cry H6	Running Style 11 46,550,000 Yen	KOK 0. 0. 0. 1	Fail Finish 2860 0. 0. 0. 0	Jul 29/17 -51 2KOKURA1	Jul 1/17 50 3CHUKY01	May 6/17 55 1NI IGATA3	Apr 8/17 25 1FUKUSHIMA1	Feb 5/17 26 2KY01
			Win Leben (JPN)	Kenji Hirasawa	KYO 0.0.1.0	2970 1.0.1.1	THE KOKURA SUMMER G3	Open Special OPN	Maiden MDN	Maiden MDN	Maiden M
1	1		. ,	60.0 Ritto Hitoshi Nakamura	HAN 0.0.0.0 CHU 0.0.0.1	3000 0. 0. 0. 2 5Y0 5M	12th /14 No. 6 Fav. 9 462 -6 Y Shirahama 60.0	5th /12 No. 4 Fav. 5 468 +6 K Hirasawa 60.0	1st /12 No. 4 Fav. 1 462 +2 K Hirasawa 60.0	6th /14 No. 12 Fav. 1 460 -14 K Hirasawa 60.0	3rd /11 No. 6 Fav. 5 474 +4 K Hirasawa 60.
			(Mill George)	Four Seasons	WET 0.0.0.1	Fail 0	3390m Jump Firm 3:50.4	3300m Jump Yield 3:38.7	2890m Jump Good 3:10.3	2750m Jump Firm 3:02.4	2910m Jump Muddy 3:25
			Morinaga Farm II Win Co. Ltd.	Total 1.0.1.3 <[Stalker]	JUMP 1. 0. 1. 3 FLAT 2. 4. 3. 27	4 W 0 1 0 3	13-12-12 13.6F Solor (JPN) (7.7)	4-7-7 13.3F Risvegliato(JPN)(1.2)	1-1-1 13.2F Workshop(JPN)(-0.8)	5-9-8 13.3F Cogent (JPN) (1.8)	3-4-5 14.1F Meisho Otokogi(JPN(1.
			Taiki Shuttle H8	50 50, 715, 000 Yen Takaya Ueno	KOK 0.0.0.0 KYO 0.0.0.1	2860 0. 0. 0. 0 2970 1. 0. 0. 1	Jul 15/17 51 3CHUKY05 Open Special OPN	May 13/17 2TOKY07 Alw 10million 10M	Mar 19/17 1HANSHIN8 Alw 10million 10M	Jan 28/17 1T0KY01 Alw 10million 10M	Oct 9/16 4TOK
			River Taiki(JPN)	60.0 Ritto	HAN 1.0.0.1	3000 0. 0. 1. 3	3rd /8 No. 7 Fav. 7	11th /16 No. 4 Fav. 15	15th /16 No. 1 Fav. 13	8th /16 No. 8 Fav. 16	Alw 10million 10th /16 No. 15 Fav. 1
2	2		Air Comme l'Eau Chestnut (Opera House)	Seiji Sakuta Four Seasons	CHU 0.0.1.0 WET 0.0.0.1	5YO 10M Fail O	526 +14 T Ueno 60.0 3330m Jump Firm 3:38.4	512 -16 T Bushizawa 57.0 1600m Dirt Slopp 1:37.6	528 +2 N Fujita 54.0 1400m Dirt Stand 1:25.6	526 +6 T Inoue 55.0 1400m Dirt Stand 1:25.6	520 +4 Y Shibayama 57 1400m Dirt Slopp 1:23
			Inahara Bokujo	Total 1.0.1.4	JUMP 1.0.1.4	3	4-4-5 13.1F	8-10 36.8F 35.5-35.8	10-12 37. 3F 34. 9-36. 7	11-11 36. 7F 35. 1-37. 9	10-11 35.4F 35.3-3
	+	_	Takeji Kawagoe Stay Gold H8	<[Stalker] 15 108, 795, 000 Yen	FLAT 5. 4. 1. 23 KOK 1. 1. 0. 1	6 W 0 0 0 2 2860 1.1.0.0	Yuki Viva Wonder (J(1.0) Jul 29/17 6 2KOKURA1	Schnauzer (JPN) (1. 7) Dec 10/16 41 4CHUKY03	So Divine (JPN) (1.7) Oct 16/16 36 4TOKY05	Shonan Katharo (JPN (0.7) Sep 3/16 59 2KOKURA11	Best Macho (USA) (1.0) Aug 7/16 49 2KOKU
			Meiner Isaac(JPN)	Tadashi Kosaka	KYO 0.0.0.0	2970 0. 0. 0. 0	THE KOKURA SUMMER G3	Open Special OPN	THE TOKYO HIGH-JU G2	Maiden MDN	Maiden M
3	3		Aiai Sakura Dark Bay	60.0 Ritto Toru Miya	HAN 0.0.0.0 CHU 0.0.0.2	3000 0. 0. 0. 4 7Y0 16M	9th /14 No. 13 Fav. 13 460 -6 T Kosaka 60. 0	9th /14 No.14 Fav. 9 466 +4 S Kumazawa 60.0	8th /10 No. 4 Fav. 5 462 -4 S Kumazawa 60.0	1st /11 No. 6 Fav. 1 466 -2 S Kumazawa 60.0	2nd /9 No. 3 Fav. 2 468 +4 H Sakuma 60.0
			(Pentire)	Four Seasons 1.1.0.1	WET 0.0.0.0	Fail 0	3390m Jump Firm 3:46.9	3300m Jump Firm 3:37.9	3110m Jump Firm 3:30.8	2860m Jump Firm 3:11.2	2860m Jump Firm 3:15.
			Big Red Farm K.Thoroughbred Club Ruffian	Total 1. 1. 0. 4 <[Stalker]	JUMP 1. 1. 0. 4 FLAT 4. 3. 8. 30	4 W 1110	9-9-8 13.4F Solor(JPN)(4.2)	4-4-6 13.2F Good Sky (JPN) (1.7)	4-7-7 13.6F Oju Chosan (JPN) (3.2)	2-1-1 13.4F Meiner Lehaim(JPN)(-0.5)	3-2-2 13.7F Preuve d'Amour (JPN (0.
Γ	T		Kurofune H6	63 39,200,000 Yen Taiga Tamura	KOK 0.0.0.1 KYO 0.0.1.0	2860 0. 0. 0. 0 2970 2. 1. 1. 2	Jul 23/16 0 2FUKUSHIMA7 Open Special OPN	Jun 25/16 65 3TOKY07 THE TOKYO JUMP ST G3	Apr 30/16 55 1NIIGATA1 Open Special OPN	Mar 6/16 14 2NAKAYAMA4 Open Special OPN	Nov 1/15 543FUKUSHI
		~	A Shin Frankie(JPN)	61.0 Ritto	HAN 0.1.0.0	3000 0. 1. 0. 6	FF /11 No. 11 Fav. 1	4th /14 No. 1 Fav. 5	1st /14 No. 10 Fav. 10	6th /14 No. 8 Fav. 7	1st /10 No. 2 Fav.
4	4	3	Masako Chan Grey (Sunday Silence)	Masato Nishizono Four Seasons 0.1.1.1	CHU 0.1.0.3 WET 0.1.0.0	3YO 5M Fail 1	504 O M Nishitani 61.0 3380m Jump Firm FF	504 +4 K Mori 60.0 3110m Jump Good 3:27.2	500 +2 K Mori 60.0 2890m Jump Firm 3:09.3	498 O K Mori 60.0 3200m Jump Stand 3:35.5	498 0 K Mori 60.0 2750m Jump Firm 3:00.
			Chiyoda Farm Shizunai	Total 2.2.1.8	JUMP 2.2.1.8		2-	5-9-7 13.3F	7-7-7 13.1F	7-7-8 13.5F	4-3-2 13.1F
-	+	_	Eishindo Co. Ltd. Deep Impact H8	<[Closer] 31 186, 658, 000 Yen	FLAT 1.0.0.4 KOK 0.0.0.0	57 W 0 0 0 0 2860 0. 0. 0. 0	Aug 6/17 2KOKURA4	0 ju Chosan (JPN) (1.0) Jun 4/17 36 3HANSH1N2	Tosen Hanamizuki (J(-0.1) May 13/17 3 1NIIGATA5	Nihonpiro Baron (JP (3. 2) Feb 19/17 1KOKURA4	Plus One (JPN) (-0. 1) Dec 10/16 5HANSH
			Crans Montana (JPN)	Shigefumi Kumazawa	KYO 0.0.0.0	2970 1.0.0.1	THE KOKURA KINEN (G3	Maiden MDN	Maiden MDN	THE KOKURA DAISHO G3	THE CHALLENGE CUP
5	5		Air Thule Grev	60.0 Ritto Hidetaka Otonashi	HAN 1.0.0.0 CHU 0.0.0.0	3000 0. 0. 0. 0 8Y0 GIII	10th /13 No. 12 Fav. 11 478 -2 S Kumazawa 56.0	1st /9 No. 9 Fav. 2 480 0 S Kumazawa 60.0	7th /11 No.10 Fav. 2 480 O S Kumazawa 60.0	13th /16 No. 5 Fav.15 480 -2 F Matsuwaka 56.0	12th /18 No. 12 Fav. 13 482 +6 R Wada 56.0
			(Tony Bin)	Four Seasons	WET 0.0.0.0	Fail O	2000m Turf Firm 1:59.3	2970m Jump Stand 3:27.3	2890m Jump Good 3:13.2	1800m Turf Firm 1:47.1	1800m Turf Good 1:47.
			Shadai Farm Shadai Race Horse Co. Ltd.	Total 1.0.0.1 <[Stalker]	JUMP 1.0.0.1 FLAT 6.8.5.26	10 3 W 3 2 2 8	11-13-13 36. 3F 34. 4-35. 9 Tatsu Gogeki (JPN) (1. 7)	1-1-1 14.0F Precious Time(JPN)(-0.1)	6-6-6 13.4F Max Dream(JPN)(3.0)	9-12-14 36.8F 34.8-36.5 Maltese Apogee(JPN(1.3)	5-5 35.9F 35.3-3 Meiner Honey(JPN)(0.5
			King Kamehameha H7	54 77, 515, 000 Yen	KOK 0.0.0.0 KYO 0.0.0.0	2860 0. 0. 0. 0	Jul 1/17 57 3CHUKY01	Jun 10/17 –4 3TOKY03 Maiden MDN	May 13/17 40 1NIIGATA5 Maiden MDN	Jan 8/17 1KY0T03	Dec 10/16 5HANSH ORION STAKES
			Red Ruler(JPN)	Makoto Nishitani 60.0 Ritto	HAN 0.0.0.0	2970 0. 0. 0. 1 3000 1. 0. 0. 1	Maiden MDN 1st /14 No. 9 Fav. 2	8th /14 No. 8 Fav. 2	Maiden MDN 4th /11 No.11 Fav. 3	KOTOBUKI STAKES 16M 5th /9 No. 3 Fav. 6	7th /9 No. 7 Fav. 5
6	6	2	Gazelle Royale Bay (Garde Royale)	Katsuhiko Sumii Four Seasons	CHU 1.0.0.0 WET 1.0.0.0	7YO 16M Fail O	496 -4 M Nishitani 60.0 3000m Jump Yield 3:17.6	500 0 M Nishitani 60.0 3000m Jump Stand 3:23.6	500 0 M Nishitani 60.0 2890m Jump Good 3:11.3	500 +10 V Cheminaud 57.0 2000m Turf Good 2:04.4	490 +2 M Demuro 55.0 2400m Turf Good 2:27.
			Northern Farm	Total 1.0.0.2	JUMP 1.0.0.2		1-1-1 13.2F	9-7-7 13.6F	2-1-1 13.2F	9-8-8 35.9F 37.7-35.8	9-8-8 35.1F 38.2-34
	+		TokyoHorseRacing Co. Ltd King Kamehameha C4	<[Stalker] 49 31, 452, 000 Yen	FLAT 4. 0. 2. 17 KOK 0. 0. 0. 0	8 W 0 0 0 0 2860 0. 0. 0. 0	Shigeru Namahage (J (-0. 4) Jun 17/17 52 3TOKYO5	Summer Love (JPN) (3.7) May 20/17 12 1NIIGATA7	Max Dream(JPN) (1.1) Apr 16/17 IFUKUSHIMA4	Lord Vent d'Or (JPN (0.8) Mar 20/17 2CHUKY04	Meiner Sage(JPN)(1.2) Feb 12/17 1KOKU
			Real King(JPN)	Yoshiyasu Namba	KYO 0.0.0.0	2970 0. 0. 0. 1	Maiden MDN	Maiden MDN	OKUNOHOSOMICHI TO 10M	KOMAKI TOKUBETSU 10M	DANNOURA TOKUBETS
7	7	5	Legend Cat Bay	60.0 Ritto Hidekazu Asami	HAN 0.0.0.0 CHU 0.0.0.0	3000 1.0.0.0 4Y0 10M	1st /13 No. 2 Fav. 2 524 -6 Y Namba 60.0	5th /14 No. 6 Fav. 4 530 +2 Y Namba 59.0	6th /16 No. 7 Fav.12 528 +2 K Sameshima 57.0	14th /17 No.12 Fav.16 526 -8 K Sameshima 54.0	10th /13 No. 6 Fav. 3 534 0 Y Hishida 56.0
			(Storm Cat)	Four Seasons	WET 0.0.0.0	Fail O	3000m Jump Stand 3:22.9 2-4-3 13.5F	2890m Jump Firm 3:10.2	2600m Turf Firm 2:40.0 2-2-2 36.9F 35.6-36.6	2000m Turf Firm 2:02.6 2-2-2 35.9F 37.7-35.2	2000m Turf Firm 2:01. 2-2-2 36.8F 34.7-30
			Tadakuni Sugiyama Tadakuni Sugiyama	Total 1.0.0.1 <[Stalker]	JUMP 1. 0. 0. 1 FLAT 2. 0. 2. 12	10 W 0 0 0 0	Plaisir City(JPN)(-0.4)	4-6-7 13.2F Merrie Monarch(JPN(2.1)	Bright Barows(JPN)(0.5)	Kinsho Yukihime(JP(0.8)	Jazz Funk (JPN) (0.8)
			Heart's Cry H7	65 148,775,000 Yen Kazuma Mori	KOK 0.0.0.0 KYO 0.0.0.0	2860 0. 0. 0. 0 2970 0. 1. 0. 0	Aug 5/17 66 2NIIGATA3 Open Special OPN	May 6/17 49 1NIIGATA3 Open Special OPN	Apr 1/17 44 2HANSHIN3 MIKI HORSELANDPAR OPN	Mar 12/17 51 2CHUKY02 Maiden MDN	Sep 4/16 2NIIGAT THE NIIGATA KINEN
			Majesty Hearts(JPN)	60.0 Ritto	HAN 0.0.0.1	3000 1. 0. 0. 2	2nd /14 No. 8 Fav. 2	4th /14 No. 7 Fav. 3	5th /14 No. 6 Fav. 2	1st /14 No. 2 Fav. 4	10th /18 No. 5 Fav. 14
8	8	1	Air la Jolla Bay (Boston Harbor)	Masahiro Matsunaga Four Seasons 0.1.0.0	CHU 1.0.0.0 WET 0.0.0.0	6YO GIII Fail O	520 +16 K Mori 60.0 2850m Jump Firm 3:03.3	504 -8 K Mori 59.0 3290m Jump Firm 3:37.0	512 -8 K Mori 60.0 3140m Jump Good 3:36.7	520 +30 K Mori 60.0 3000m Jump Firm 3:17.4	490 -4 K Mori 55.0 2000m Turf Firm 1:58.3
			Fujiwara Breeding Stud	Total 1.1.0.2	JUMP 1. 1. 0. 2	2	2-1-1 12.9F	4-5-5 13.2F	5-6-6 13.8F	5-3-3 13.2F	13-13 34. 0F 35. 0-3
-	+	-	K. Hidaka Breeders Union Tanino Gimlet H7	<[Stalker] 20 75, 239, 000 Yen	FLAT 3. 5. 2. 20 KOK 0. 0. 0. 1	3 W 0 1 0 2 2860 0. 0. 0. 0	Amurskii(JPN)(0.2) Jul 29/17 0 2KOKURA1	Madrid Cafe(JPN) (1.5) Jul 1/17 18 3CHUKYO1	Meisho Solare(JPN)(0.5) Mar 11/17 37 1HANSHIN5	Crossbow (JPN) (0. 0) Jan 28/17 57 2KY0T01	A Day in the Life((0. Jan 7/17 54 INAKAYA
			Wanted (JPN)	Yu Kuroiwa	KYO 0.0.3.3	2970 1. 0. 0. 3 3000 2. 1. 5. 14	THE KOKURA SUMMER G3	Open Special OPN	THE HANSHIN SPRIN G2	USHIWAKAMARU JUMP OPN	NAKAYAMA SHINSHUN
g	9		Tanino Holo Holo Dark Bay	62.0 Ritto Kunihide Matsuda	HAN 2.0.0.2 CHU 0.0.0.1	3YO MAIDEN	498 -6 N Hamanoya 60.0	10th /12 No. 6 Fav. 8 504 0 M Nishitani 62.0	8th /11 No.10 Fav. 5 504 +6 S Kumazawa 60.0	3rd /11 No. 2 Fav. 3 498 +12 S Kitazawa 60.0	3rd /12 No. 3 Fav. 486 -14 S Kitazawa 62
			(Tony Bin) Country Bokujo	Four Seasons 0.0.0.1 Total 3.1.5.17	WET 0.0.0.2 JUMP 3.1.5.17	Fail 2	3390m Jump Firm FF	3300m Jump Yield 3:40.6 10-8-7 13.4F	3900m Jump Firm 4:30.6 8-8-8 13.9F	3170m Jump Stand 3:35.0 7-5-5 13.6F	3200m Jump Stand 3:37 6-5-5 13.6F
			Y. Tanimizu	<[Closer]	FLAT 0. 0. 0. 6	4 W 0 1 0 0		Risvegliato(JPN)(3.1)	0 ju Chosan (JPN) (2.5)	Kurino Daikokuten((0.6)	Pole Sitter (JPN) (0.3)
			Deep Impact G6	53 20,000,000 Yen Yuzo Shirahama	KOK 1.0.0.0 KYO 0.0.0.0	2860 1. 0. 0. 0 2970 0. 0. 0. 0	Aug 13/17 50 2KOKURA6 Maiden MDN	Jul 22/17 3CHUKY07 Alw 5million 5M	May 21/17 1NIIGATA8 TAKADAJO TOKUBETS 5M	May 6/17 1NIIGATA3 Alw 5million 5M	Apr 29/17 1NIIGA NINOJI TOKUBETSU
1			King Napoleon(JPN)	60.0 Ritto	HAN 0.0.0.0	3000 0. 0. 0. 0	1st /10 No. 10 Fav. 7	10th /16 No. 8 Fav. 11	10th /16 No. 4 Fav. 10	9th /15 No. 3 Fav. 9	10th /15 No. 10 Fav. 4
1	0		Isle de France Dark Bay (Nureyev)	Yoshito Yahagi Four Seasons 1.0.0.0	CHU 0.0.0.0 WET 0.0.0.0	6YO 5M Fail O	478 O Y Shirahama 60.0 2860m Jump Firm 3:12.5	478 -4 D Whyte 57.0 1800m Dirt Stand 1:54.1	482 -2 R Sakai 57.0 1800m Turf Firm 1:46.7	484 +6 S Akiyama 57.0 2000m Turf Yield 2:03.9	478 -4 R Sakai 57.0 1800m Turf Firm 1:47.
			Northern Racing	Total 1.0.0.0	JUMP 1.0.0.0	110	1-1-1 13.5F Phantom Light(JPN)(-0.1)	2-2-2 40. 4F 36. 7-38. 5	4-3 35.3F 35.1-34.9	1-1 36.2F 36.3-35.5 Pink Bouquet (JPN) (0.7)	15-15 33.8F 35.2-3 Bright Voice (JPN) (1.4
	+		Toshihiko Tabata Kurofune C4	10 13, 800, 000 Yen	KOK 0.0.0.0	2860 0. 0. 0. 0	May 13/17 -18 INTIGATA5	Apr 8/17 18 1FUKUSHIMA1	Mar 18/17 18 2CHUKY03	Dec 10/16 59 4CHUKY03	Nov 13/16 57 3FUKUSHI
			Admire Form(JPN)	Shinya Kitazawa 60.0 Ritto	KYO 0.0.0.0 HAN 0.0.01	2970 1.1.0.2	May 13/17 -18 INIIGATA5 Open Special OPN 13th /14 No. 1 Fav. 11 474 +6 J Takada 59.0	Open Special OPN	Mar 18/17 18 2CHUKYO3 Open Special OPN 14th /14 No.14 Fav. 3	Open Special OPN 3rd /14 No.12 Fav. 6	Maiden 1st /13 No. 4 Fav.
1	1			Hidemasa Nakao	CHU 0.0.1.1	3YO MAIDEN	474 +6 J Takada 59.0	468 -6 J Takada 59.0	474 +14 J Takada 59.0	460 +2 S Kitazawa 58.0	458 -2 S Kitazawa 58.
			(Deep Impact) Northern Racing	Four Seasons 0. I. 0. I	WET 0.0.0.0 JUMP 1.1.1.4	Fail 0	3290m Jump Good 3:40.9 10-14-14 13.4F	2750m Jump Firm 3:00.4 5-8-9 13.1F	3300m Jump Firm 3:41.4 14-14-14 13.4F	3300m Jump Firm 3:36.8 4-4-4 13.1F	2750m Jump Firm 3:00. 1-1-1 13.1F
			Riichi Kondo	<[Closer]	FLAT 0. 0. 0. 8		Hagino Patriot(JPN(5.0)	Hagino Patriot(JPN(3.0)	Concord (JPN) (3.2)	Good Sky(JPN)(0.6)	Shigeru Kuromebaru(-1
Γ	Τ		Matsurida Gogh G5	51 30,890,000 Yen Masayuki Nakamura	KOK 0.0.0.0 KYO 1.0.0.0	2860 0. 0. 0. 0 2970 1. 0. 0. 2	May 28/17 53 3KYOTO12	May 6/17 25 1NIIGATA3 Maiden MDN	Apr 9/17 31 1FUKUSHIMA2 Maiden MDN	Feb 18/17 1KOKURA3 MEKARI TOKUBETSU 10M	Sep 4/16 2SAPPO KUSHIROSHITSUGEN
1	,		Meiner Prompt(JPN)	60.0 Ritto	HAN 0.0.0.0	3000 0. 0. 0. 0	1st /13 No. 2 Fav. 1	4th /12 No. 1 Fav. 2	6th /14 No. 1 Fav. 4	15th /16 No. 15 Fav. 13	10th /13 No. 5 Fav. 1
1	4	4	Cosmo Krabbe Dark Bay (Meiner Love)	Masanori Sakaguchi Four Seasons	CHU 0.0.0.0 WET 0.0.0.0	5YO 10M Fail O	480 +2 K Mori 60.0 2910m Jump Stand 3:17.4	478 +10 K Mori 60.0 2890m Jump Good 3:11.7	468 +6 K Mori 60.0 2750m Jump Firm 3:01.7	462 O K Maruta 57.0 1700m Dirt Stand 1:48.4	462 -2 T Inoue 57.0 1700m Dirt Stand 1:45
			Cosmo View Farm	Total 1.0.0.2	JUMP 1.0.0.2		2-1-1 13.6F	5-6-5 13.3F	4-5-5 13.2F	9-9-10 39.8F 36.3-37.1	9-12-10 37.0F 36.1-3
4			Takefumi Okada	<[Stalker]	FLAT 4. 3. 4. 11	13 W 0000	Shigeru Nomaoi(JPN(0.0)	Win Leben(JPN)(1.4)	Crossbow(JPN)(1.0)	Three Arrow(JPN)(3.6)	Dream Kirari(USA)(1.5)